

Lean Six Sigma DMAIC Roadmap

Purpose		Key Tools				Key Outputs																														
Define	To establish a quantified problem statement, objective and business case that will become the foundation to your Six Sigma project. Conduct stakeholder analysis, select team members and kick-off your project.	<u>Primary Metric</u> 	<u>Process Map</u> 	<u>Project Charter</u> 	<u>Project Plan</u> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Process Map * Gather VOC * Translate VOC to CTQ's * QFD/HOQ * COPQ * Primary & Secondary Metrics * Establish Project Charter * Stakeholder Analysis * Team Selection * Project Plan 																														
Measure	Refine your understanding of the process. Assess process capability relative to customer specifications. Validate measurement systems. Brainstorm potential x's.	<u>C&E</u> 	<u>SIPOC</u> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>SUPPLIERS</th> <th>INPUTS</th> <th>PROCESS</th> <th>OUTPUTS</th> <th>CUSTOMERS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Start</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Enter Step 1 Suppliers</td> <td>Enter Step 1 Inputs</td> <td>Step 1</td> <td>Enter Step 1 Outputs</td> <td>Enter Step 1 Customers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Enter Step 2 Suppliers</td> <td>Enter Step 2 Inputs</td> <td>Step 2</td> <td>Enter Step 2 Outputs</td> <td>Enter Step 2 Customers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Enter Step 3 Suppliers</td> <td>Enter Step 3 Inputs</td> <td>Step 3</td> <td>Enter Step 3 Outputs</td> <td>Enter Step 3 Customers</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Enter Step 4 Suppliers</td> <td>Enter Step 4 Inputs</td> <td>End Step</td> <td>Enter Step 4 Outputs</td> <td>Enter Step 4 Customers</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	SUPPLIERS	INPUTS	PROCESS	OUTPUTS	CUSTOMERS			Start			Enter Step 1 Suppliers	Enter Step 1 Inputs	Step 1	Enter Step 1 Outputs	Enter Step 1 Customers	Enter Step 2 Suppliers	Enter Step 2 Inputs	Step 2	Enter Step 2 Outputs	Enter Step 2 Customers	Enter Step 3 Suppliers	Enter Step 3 Inputs	Step 3	Enter Step 3 Outputs	Enter Step 3 Customers	Enter Step 4 Suppliers	Enter Step 4 Inputs	End Step	Enter Step 4 Outputs	Enter Step 4 Customers	<u>FMEA</u> 	<u>Cpk</u> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Early Y=f(x) Hypothesis * Detailed Process Map * SIPOC * Cause & Effect Diagram * Cause & Effect Matrix * FMEA * Basic Statistics * Normality Test * Capability Analysis * Gage R&R
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Analyze	Conduct data collection and planned studies in order to eliminate non-critical x's and validate critical x's. Establish a stronger and quantified Y=f(x) equation.	<u>Normality Test</u> 	<u>ANOVA</u> 	<u>2 Sample t-test</u> 	<u>Equal Variances</u> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Narrowed Y=f(x) * 1 & 2 Sample t-tests * 1 & 2 Proportions tests * Equal variance tests * Normality tests * ANOVA * Moods Median * Mann Whitney * Paired t-test * Chi-Squared test 																														
Improve	Design, test and implement your new process or product under live operating conditions. Pilot solutions if feasible before broadly deploying expensive improvements or products.	<u>Pugh Matrix</u> 	<u>Linear Regression</u> 	<u>Binary Logistic Regression</u> 	<u>DOE</u> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Refined Y=f(x) * Pugh Matrix * Correlation * Simple Linear Regression * Multiple Linear Regression * Binary Logistic Regression * Full Factorial DOE * Fractional Factorial DOE 																														
Control	Plan, communicate, train and implement your product or process solutions. Ensure control mechanisms are established. Use Poke Yoke, visual controls, SOP's and SPC wherever possible.	<u>Control Plan</u> 	<u>SOP's</u> 	<u>Communication Plan</u> 	<u>SPC</u> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Control Plan * Training Plan * Refined FMEA * Communication Plan * Standard Operating Procedures * Five-S Audit * Poke Yoke * Visual Controls * Statistical Process Control 																														